CBCS Syllabus
FOR
THREE YEARS UNDER-GRADUATE COURSE
IN
SOCIOLOGY (HONOURS)
(*w.e.f. 2017*)

SYLLABUS OF COURSES TO BE OFFERED
Core Courses, Elective Courses & Ability Enhancement Courses

Raiganj University
RAIGANJ, UTTAR DINAJPUR
WEST BENGAL
PIN 733134

PROPOSED SCHEME FOR CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM IN B.A (HONOURSE) SOCIOLOGY

Semester (6)	CORE COURSE (14)	Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course (AECC) (2)	Ability Enhancement Elective Course (AEEC) (2) (Skill Based)	Elective: Discipline Specific DSE (4)	Elective: Generic (GE) (4)
I	C 1	Environmental Science			
	C 2				GE-1
II	C 3	English/ MIL Communication)			
	C 4				GE-2
III	C 5				
	C 6		AEEC-1		GE-3
	C 7				
IV	C 8				
	C 9		AEEC-2		GE-4
	C 10				
V	C 11			DSE-1	
	C 12			DSE-2	
VI	C 13			DSE-3	
	C 14			DSE-4	

DETAILS OF COURSES IN SOCIOLOGY (HONOURS)

Course	Theory + Tutorial *Credits
I. Core Course (14 Papers)	14X5=70
Core Course Tutorial (14 Papers)	14X1=14
II. Elective Course (8 Papers) A.1. Discipline Specific Elective **(4 Papers)**	4X5=20
A.2. Discipline Specific Elective Tutorials **(4 Papers)**	4X1=4
B.1. Generic Elective/Interdisciplinary **(4 Papers)**	4X5=20
B.2. Generic Elective Tutorials **(4 Papers)**	4X1=4
III. Ability Enhancement Courses 1. **Ability Enhancement Compulsory** Environmental Science (4 credits) English Communication/MIL (2 Credits)	4+2 =6
2. **Ability Enhancement Elective** (Skill Based) (2 Papers) **(2 Papers of 2 credits each)**	2 X 2=4
Total Credits*	142

Institute should evolve a system/policy about AEC/ General Interest/Hobby/Sports/NCC/NSS/related courses on its own.
*wherever there is a practical there will be no tutorial and vice-versa.

Abbreviations:

SOCIO= SOCIOLOGY (Subject Code) C= Core Course, AECC= Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course, SEC= Skill Enhancement Course, GE= Generic Elective, DSE= Discipline Specific Elective IA= Internal Assessment, ESE= End-Semester Examination, Lec. =Lecture, Tu.= Tutorial, and Prc.=Practical

B.A (HONOURS) SOCIOLOGY
CORE COURSE (14) (C)

C 01 Introduction to Sociology
C 02 Indian Society
C 03 Sociological thought
C 04 Political Sociology
C 05 Sociological theory
C 06 Sociology of Movement
C 07 Social Demography
C 08 Research Methodology I
C 09 Contemporary Social and Cultural Issues
C 10 Sociology of Marginalized Communities
C 11 Research Methodology II
C 12 Gender and Society: Concepts and Theories
C 13 Economic Sociology
C 14 Dissertation and Viva voce

B) Discipline Specific Elective (DSE): Any Four
DSE 01 Urban Sociology
DSE 02 Environment and Society
DSE 03 Agrarian Sociology
DSE 04 Indian Sociological Tradition
DSE 05 Sociology of Health and Medicine
DSE 06 Sociology of Work
DSE 07 Reading Ethnographies
DSE 08 Visual Culture

C) Generic Elective (GE): Any Four
GE 01 Fundamentals of Sociology
GE 02 Sociological Thought and theory
GE 03 Indian Society: Issues and Problems
GE 04 Research Methodology

D) Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC): Any Two
SEC 01 Reading, Writing and Reasoning for Sociology
SEC 02 Techniques of Ethnographic Film Making

E) Ability Enhancement Compulsory Courses (AECC): Two
1. Language-MIL/ENGLISH
2. Environmental Science

Core Course 1

Introduction to Sociology

Unit I: Sociology: Definition, Nature, Scope, Subject Matter

Sociology and Common Sense

Unit II: Basic Concepts: Society, Culture, Community, Social institution,

Social Group, Status and Role, Norms and Values, Folkways

and Mores

Unit III: Social Process: Cooperation, Competition, Conflict,

Accommodation, Assimilation, Socialization

Unit IV: Social Stratification: The Concept and Theories of Social Stratification, Caste, Class, Power, Gender and Social Mobility

Unit V: Social Change: The Concept and Theories of Social Change, Evolution and Progress

 Factor of Social Change

Readings

Bhushan, Vidya & Sachdeva ,D.R. (2008). *An introduction to Sociology.* New Delhi: Kitab Mahal

Haralabos, M. (1998). *Sociology: Themes and Perspectives*. OUP

Jayaram, N. (1998). *Introductory Sociology*. Macmillan India

Smelser, N.J. (1993). *Sociology.* New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India Pvt.Ltd

Inkeles, Alex. (2004). *What is Sociology? : An Introduction to the Discipline and Profession*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall

Gupta, Dipankar(ed). *Social Stratification*. OUP

Core course 2

Indian Society

Unit I: Brief History: Pre-colonial, Colonial and Post-colonial idea about India

Unit II: Population and Culture

Unit III: Economic Structure

Unit IV: Political Structure

Unit V: Diversity and Integration

Readings

Khilnani, Sunil. (1999). *The Idea of India*. New Delhi: Penguin

Ahuja, Ram. (1993). Indian Social System. Jaipur: Rawat Publication

Sharma, K.L (2008). Indian Social Structure and Change. Jaipur: Rawat Publication

Atal, Yogesh. (2006). Changing Indian Society. Jaipur: Rawat Publication

Ahuja, Ram. (1999). Society in India. Jaipur: Rawat Publication

Core Course 3

Sociological Thought

Unit I: **Auguste Comte:** Positivism, Law of Three Stages, Hierarchy of Science

Unit II: **Herbert Spencer:** Theory of Organic Analogy, Theory of Social Evolution

Unit III: Karl Marx: Dialectical and Historical materialism, Class Conflict, Base and Super Structure

Unit IV: Emile Durkheim: Division of labour in society, Suicide, Social facts

Unit V: Max Weber: Social action, Ideal types, Religion and Capitalism

Readings

Choudhary,Sujit Kumar.(2006). *Thinkers and Theories in Sociology: From Comte to Giddens*. Delhi: Gagandeep Publications

Althusser, Louis. (1969). *For Marx.* London: Penguin Books

Bottomore, T.B.(1984). *Karl Marx: Selected Writing in Sociology and Social Philosophy.* Hardmonsworth: Penguin Books

Morison,Ken.(2009). *Marx,Durkheim and Weber*. New Delhi :Sage

Freund, Jullian. (1992). *Sociology of Max Weber*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books

Bendix, Rinehard. (1960). *Max Weber: An Intellectual Portrait (For Weber).* Double Day

Aron, Raymond. (1967). *Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. I and II*. Penguin (Chapters on Marx, Durkheim and Weber)

Coser, L. A. (1977). *Masters of Sociological Thought*. New York: Harcourt Brace

Giddens, Anthony.(1997). *Capitalism and Modern Social Theory – An Analysis of Writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber*. Cambridge University Press.

Hughes, John A., Martin, Peter J. and Sharrock, W. W. (1995). *Understanding Classical Sociology – Marx, Weber and Durkheim*. London: Sage Publications

Core Course - 4

Political Sociology

Unit I: Political Sociology: Nature and Scope

Unit II: Basic Concepts: Power and Authority, State, Governance and Citizenship; Elites and Rulings Classes

Unit III: Political System: Segmentary, Totalitarian and Democratic

Unit IV: Political Change and Development

Readings

Bottomore, T.B. (1980). *Political Sociology*

Nagla B.K. (2006). *Political Sociology*

Dowse, Robert E etal (1971). *Political Sociology*. NewYork: Basic Books

Jangam, R.T .(1980). *Political Sociology*. New Delhi: Oxford & IBH

Cozier, Lewix (ed).(1967). *Political Sociology*: Selected Essays. New York: Harpar & Raw

Bottomore T.B. (1978). *Elites & Society*. Penguin Books

Mills, C.W. (1963). *The Power Elite.* New York: OVP

Lipset, S.M & Bendix R. (1966). *Class, Status & Power*. The Frees Press Glence

Gerth H.H & C.W Mills (ed) (1948). *From Max Weber; Essays in Sociology*. London

Ashraf, Ali. (1990). *Political Sociology; A New Grammar of Politics*. Hyderabad University Press.

Beteille, Andre. (1991). *Society & Politics in India*. New Delhi: OUP

Dahl, Robert. (1989). *Modern Political Analysis*. Delhi: Prenticee Hall

Lipset, S.M. *Political Man*. Bombay: Vikash

Mukherjee, Anand Kumar (ed) (1974). *Society & Politics in Contemporary India*. Calcutta Council for Political Studies

Dasgupta, Samir. (2011). *Political Sociology*. New Delhi: Pearson

Horowitz, Irving L, (1972). *Foundation of Political Sociology*. New York: Harper and Row

Core Course - 5

Sociological Theory

Unit I: Sociological Theory: Meaning, Characteristics, Types

Unit II: Evolutionary and Neo- Evolutionary Theory: Classical- Morgan, Spencer and Stewart

Unit III: Functional Theory: Meaning, Premises and Propositions, Contributions of T. Parsons, R. K. Merton, Malinowski, A.R. Radcliffe Brown

Unit IV : Conflict Theory: Meaning, Major Propositions, Contributions of Marx, , Dahrendorf, Coser

Readings

Abraham,M.F.(1982). *Modern Sociological Theory*. Delhi: OUP

Coser, Lewis A. (1956). *The Functions of Social Conflict*. London: Free Press of Glencoe

Craib, Lan. (1992). *Modern Social Theory: From Parsons to Habermas (II edition)* London: Harvester Press

Dahrendorf, Ralf. (1954). *Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society*. Stanford: Stanford University Press

Giddens, Anthony. (1983). *Central Problems in Social Theory: Action, Structure and Contradiction in Social Analysis*. London: Macmillan

Maynard, Marry. (1989). *Sociological Theory*. Longman

Merton, Robert K. (1968). *Social Theory and Social Structure* (Second Edition). New Delhi: Amerind Publishers Pvt. Ltd

Ritzer, George. (1992). *Sociological Theory*. New York: McGraw-Hill

Scott, John. (1995). *Sociological Theory.* Alder shot: Edward Elger Publishing co Ltd

Turner, Jonathan H. (1995)). *The Structure of Sociological Theory*. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat

Zeitlin, Irving M. (1998). *Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory*. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat

Wallace, Ruth and Alison, Wolf. (1963). *Contemporary Sociological Theory*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall Inc

Core Course - 6
Sociology of Movement

Unit I: Conceptualizing Social Movement: Concept and characteristics, Types of social movements, Social movements and distribution of power in society, Approaches to the study of social movements

Unit II: Social Bases of Movements: Class, caste, ethnicity, gender, role and types of leadership, relationship between leader and the mass, bearings of political institutions and processes on social movements, role of media

Unit III: Social Movements and Social Change: Reform, revival, revolution, schism, split, counter movements, transformation and decline

Unit IV: Traditional and new social movements in India: Peasant movements, labour and trade union movements, tribal movements, new social movements in India-Dalit movement, women's movement, , ethnic movements

Readings

Banks, J .A. (1972).*The Sociology of Social Movements*. London: Macmillan

Chaube SK. & B. Chakraborty. (1999). *Social Movements in Contemporary India*. Calcutta: KP Bagchi

Danda, Ajit K. et.al. (eds). (2006). *Social Unrest*. (INCAA, Occasional Papers 2)

Desai, A.R. (ed). (1979). *Peasant Struggles in India*. Bombay: Popular

Desai, A.R. (ed). (1986). *Agrarian Struggle in India after Independence*. Dellhi: OUP

Desai, A.R. (1998). *State and Society in India: Essays in Dissent*. Bombay: Popular

Dhanagare, D.N. (1983). *Peasant Movements in India: A Historical Perspective*. New Delhi: OUP

Fowraker, Joe. (1995). *Theorizing Social Movements*. London: Pluto

Gore, M.S. (1993). *The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts*. New Delhi: Sage

Gupta, Dipankar. (1995). *Political Sociology in India: Contemporary Trends*. New Delhi: Orient Longman

Heberle, Rudolf. (1991). *Social Movements: An Introduction to Political Sociology*. New York

Mohanty, Monoranjan. et.al. (eds). (1998). *People's Right: Social Movements and the State in the Third World*. New Delhi: Sage

Omvedt, Gail. (1993). *Reinventing Revolution: New Social Movements and the Social Tradition in India*. London: Sharpe.

Omvedt, Gail. (1994). *Dalits and Democratic Revolution*. New Delhi: Sage

Oommen, T.K. (1990). *Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements*. Delhi: Sage

Oommen, T.K. (2004). *Nation, Civil Society and Social Movements*. New Delhi: Sage

Puri, H. K et.al. (eds). (2000). *Social and Political Movments*. Jaipur: Rawat

Rao, M.S.A. (1979). *Social Movements and Social Transformation*. Delhi: Macmillan

Shah, Ghanshyam (ed). (2002). *Social Movements and the State*. New Delhi: Sage

Shah, Ghanshyam (1990). *Social Movements in India: A Review of the Literature*. Delhi: Sage

Shah, Ghanshyam. (ed). (2001). *Dalit Identity and Politics*. New Delhi: Sage

Sharma, KL. (1986). *Caste, Class and Social Movements*. Jaipur: Rawat

Sharma, Satish Kumar. (1985). *Social Movements and Social Change*. New Delhi: Vikas

Singh, K.S. (1982). *Tribal Movements in India*. New Delhi: Manohar

Core Course – 7

Social Demography

Unit – I Population Data: Importance of Population Studies. Sources of Population Data: Census, Civil Registration, Population Register. Sample Surveys and National Family and Health Surveys (NFHS),

Unit – II Population Theories: Malthusian, Marxian and Demographic Transition Theory.

Unit – III Population Size, Distribution and Characteristics of India's Population: Growth of Indian Population since 1901, Age Structure, Sex Ratio, Literacy Levels, Rural – Urban Composition, Economic Participation and Religion.

Unit – IV Population Dynamics and control: Fertility, Mortality and Migration: Measurement Determinants and Consequences, Family Planning Programme in India.

Readings

Agarwal, S.N. (1977). *India's Population Problems*. New Delhi

Banerjee, D. (1971). *Family Planning in India: A Critique*. New Delhi : People's Publishing House

Bhende, Asha and Tara Kanitkar (1995). *Principles of Population*. Delhi: Himalaya Publishing House

Bogue, Donald J. (1969). *The Principles of Demography*. N.Y.: John Wiley

Bose, Ashish. (1996). *India's Basic Demographic Statistics*. New Delhi: B.R. Publishing Corporation

Census of India (2011) New Delhi: Govt. of India

Surendra, Nath (2001). *Population of India*. Delhi: Authors Press

Malthus, T.R. (1986). *An Essay on the Principle of Population, London: William Pickering. National Family and Health Survey* (NFHS) (2005-2006) Bombay: IIPS

Pachauri, Saroj. (1999). *Implementing a Reproductive Health in India: The Beginning*. New Delhi: Population Council

Premi, M.K. (1991). *India's Population: Heading Towards Billion*. Delhi: B.R Publications

Premi, M.K. (2003). *Social Demography: A Systematic Exposition*. Delhi: Jawahar Publisher

Srinivasan, K. (1996). *Population Policy and Reproductive Health*. New Delhi: Hindustan Publishing Corporation

Core Course – 8

Research Methodology- I

Unit I: Epistemology- Forms, Types of Research: Exploratory, descriptive and explanatory, Experimental, Diagonistic, Evaluative, Comparative, Historical and dialectical

Unit II: Scientific Aspects of social research: Inductive and deductive reasoning, Research design, Concept, hypothesis,

Unit III: Data and techniques of data collection: Sources and types of data, observation, questionnaire, schedule, interview, case study and survey

 Unit IV: Sampling method : Probability and non-probability sampling methods

Readings

Ahuja, Ram. (2003). *Research Method*. Jaipur:Rawat

Barnes, John A. (1979). *Who Should Know What? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics*. Harmondsworth: Penguin

Bleicher, M. (1988). *The Hermeneutic Imagination.* London: Routeldege and Kegan Paul (Introduction only)

Bose, Pradip Kumar. (1995). *Research Methodology*. New Delhi: ICSSR

Hughes, John. (1987). *The Philosophy of Social Research*. London: Longman

Irvine, J. I. Miles and J. Evans (eds.) (1979). *Demystifying Social Statistics*. London: Pluto Press

Madge, John. (1970). *The Origins of Scientific Sociology*. London: Tavistock.

Fayeraband, Paul. (1975). *Against Method: Outline of an Anarchistic Theory of Knowledge*. London: Humanities Press

Hawthorne. Geoffrey. (1976). *Enlightenment and Despair: A History of Sociology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University

Kuhn, T. S. (1970). *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions.* London: The University of Chicago Press

Mukherjee, P.N. (eds.) (2000). *Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and Perspectives*. New Delhi: Sage (Introduction)

Popper, K. (1999). *The Logic of Scientific Discovery*. London: Routledge

Shipman, Martin. (1988). *The Limitations of Social Research*. London: Longman

Sjoberg, Gideon and Roger Nett.(1997). *Methodology for Social Research*. Jaipur: Rawat

Smelser, Neil J. *Comparative Methods in Social Science*

Goode,W.J. and P.F. Hatt .(1952). *Methods in Social Research*. New York: McGraw Hill Book Co

Shellitz, Claire, Lowarence ,C.Wrightmen and S.W. Cook. (1976). *Research Methods in Social Relations*. New York: Hold Reinhart and Winston

Young, P.V. (1988). *Scientific Social Surveys and Research.* New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India

Moser, C. A. (1953). *Survey Methods in Social Investigation.* New York: The Macmillan

Weber, Max (1949). *The Methodology of Social Sciences*. Glencoe: Free Press

Mayntz, R.K. Holan and Hobbner, R. (1969). *Introduction to Empirical Sociology*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books

Naiwa. (1996). The *A B C of Research*. New Age: International (P) Ltd

Core Course - 9

Contemporary Social and Cultural issues

Unit-I: Poverty, Inequality of Caste and gender, Family disharmony – domestic violence, Dowry, Divorce; Intergenerational conflict

Unit-II: Developmental Issues: Population, Regional disparity, slums, displacement; Ecological degradation and environmental pollution; health problems

Unit-III: Current debates: Tradition and Modernity in India; Problems of Nation building; Secularism and Nation building

Unit-IV : Challenges of Globalization: Indianization of Society ; privatization of education, Challenges of Nation Building

Readings

Ahuja, Ram. (1992). *Social Problems in India*. Rawat Publications,

Jaipur Beteille Andre .(1987). *Essay in Comparative Sociology*. New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Beteille, Andre .(1992). *Society and Politics in India : Essays in Comparative Perspective* .New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

DeSouza, P.R. ed. (2000). *Contemporary India – Transitions*. New Delhi, Sage Publications.

Dhanagare, D.N. (1993). *Themes and Perpectives in Indian Sociology*. Jaipur Rawat Publications.

Dube, S.C. (1973). *Social Sciences in a Changing Society*. Lucknow, University Press. 43

Dube, S.C. (1967). *The Indian Village*. London, Routledge, 1955.

Dumont, Louis. (1970).*Homo Hierarchicus : The Caste System and its implications*. New Delhi

Vikas. Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen. (1986). *India : Economic Development and Social Opportunity* . New Delhi : OUP.

Desai, A.R. (1985). *India's Path of Development : A Marxist Approach*,.Bombay, Popular Prakashan (Chapter-2).

Ghurye, G.S. (1968). *Social Tensions in India*. Bombay : Popular Parkashan.

Mohan, R.P. and A.S. Wilke, (eds). (1994). International *Handbook of Contemporary Developments in Sociology.* London, Mansell.

Merton R.K.(1972). *Social Theory and Social Structure*. New Delhi Emrind Publishing Company.

Memoria, C.B. (1981). *Social Problems in India*. Kitab Mehal, Allahabad.

Madan, G.K. (1973). *Social Problems*. Allied Publications, Bombay.

Monterio, J.P. (1966). *Corruption : Control of mal-administration*. Bombay : Mankatalss.

Punit, A.E. (1982). *Profiles of poverty in India*. Delhi, B.R. Publishing Corporation.

Randhawa, M.S. (1991). *The Rural and Urban Ages*. New Delhi, National Book Organization

House. Sethna, M.J. (1966). *Socio-legal Aspects of Anti-social Behaviour*. Bombay, N.M. Tripathi Pvt. Ltd. Singh, Tarlok (1969), Poverty and Social Change, Bombay, Orient

Longman. Srinivas, M.N. (1972). *Social Change in Modern India*. New Delhi, Orient Longma

Core Course – 10

Marginalized Community in India

Unit I: Marginalization: Socio-economic indices: Poverty, deprivation, exploitation, discrimination, educational backwardness, inequality, untouchability- historical and social roots

Unit II: Marginalized Communities in India: Status of SCs, STs, OBC's minority, nomadic castes and tribes and de-notified tribes-- problems, social mobility, development, identity formation

Unit III: Social movements among marginalized communities : Nature, structure and dynamics of the movements Perspective on social movements- protest, reform, sub-nationalism, nativism, millenarianism, Role of Christian missionary in reform movements, role of NGOs

Unit IV: Marginalization and affirmative action: Constitutional provisions and their implementation, impact on marginalized communities and its limitation, critical review

Readings

Beteille, Andre (1981). *Backward classes and the new social order*, Delhi: Oxford University Press

Beteille, Andre (1992). *The Backward Classes in Contemporary India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press

Charsley, S.R. and G.K. Karanth (eds.) (1998). *Challenging Untouchability*, Delhi: Sage

Chaudhuri, S.N. (1988). *Changing Status of depressed castes in contemporary India*. Delhi: Daya Publishing House

Gore, M.S. (1993). The *Social Context of an Ideology: The Social and Political Thoughts of Babasaheb Ambedkar*. New Delhi: Sage

Gupta, Dipankar (1991). *Social Stratification*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press

Jogdand, P.G. (2000) *New Economic Policy and Dalits*. Jaipur: Rawat

Jogdand P.C. (1991). *Dalit Movement in Maharastra*. New Delhi: Kanak Publications

Mahajan, Gurpreet .(1998). *Democracy, Difference and Social Justice*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press

Omvedt, Gail. (1995). *Dalit Visions: Anti-caste movement and construction of an Indian Identity*. New Delhi: Orient Longman

Omvedt, Gail. (1999). *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution*. New Delhi: Sage

Oommen, T.K. (1990). *Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements*. Delhi: Sage

Robb, Peter (eds.) (1993). *Dalit Movements and the meeting of labour in India*. Delhi: Sage

Shah, Ghanshyam. (1990). *Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature*. Delhi: Sage

Singh, K.S. (1998). *The Scheduled Castes*.Delhi: Anthropological Survey of India

Singh, K.S. (1995). *The Scheduled Tribes*. Delhi: Oxford University Press

Zelliot, Eleanor. (1995). *From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*. New Delhi: Manoha

Core Course – 11

Research Methodology – II

Unit I: Relationship between research and theory: Theory and research, problem of objectivity and value neutrality in social research, quantitative and qualitative method

Unit II : Measurement and scaling techniques: Social distance, socio-metric and rating scales methods- of qualitative research- content analysis, case study, panel study

Unit III: Basic statistical concepts and techniques: Statistics- tabulation of statistical data, mean, median and mode, mean deviation and standard deviation

Unit IV: project planning and writing

Readings

Ahuja, Ram. (2003). *Research Method*. Jaipur:Rawat

Beteille A. and T.N. Madan. (1975). *Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of Fieldwork*. New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd

Bottomore, T.B.(1983). *Sociology: A Guide to Problems of Literature, Bombay: Blackie and Sons*
Bryman, Alan. (1988). *Quality and Quantity in Social Research*. London: Unwin Hyman

D.A.de Vaus. (1986). *Surveys in Social Research*. London: George Kelen and Unwin

Merton, R.K.(1981). *Social Theory and Social Structure*. New Delhi: Amerind Publishing
Goode, W. J. and P.F. Hatt . (1952). Methods in Social Research, New York: Mc Graw Hill
Levenson, Bernard. (1968). *Panel Study', in International Encyclopedia of Social Sciences*, New York Macmillan
Marsh, Catherine. (1988). *Exploring Data*. Cambridge: Polity Press

Keith. (1986). *Introduction to Social Research*. London: Sage

Shelltiz, Claire et al. (1976). *Research Methods in Social Relations*. New York: Hold Rinehart and Winston
Spiegel, Murray. (1981). *Theory and Problem of Statistics.* Singapore: Mc Graw Hill

Srinivas, M.N. and A.M. Shah (1979). *Field Worker and the Field*. New Delhi: Oxford

Young, P.V. (1988). *Scientific Social Survey and Research*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall Inc

Core Course – 12

Gender and society: Concepts and Theories

Unit I: Social Construction of Gender: Sex and Gender, Reproduction of Masculinity and Femininity in society

Unit II: Theorizing Gender and Sexuality

Unit III: Forms of Violence against women

Unit IV: Empowerment of Women: Measures and impacts

 Readings

Alsop, R. F. and Lennnon, K. (2002). *Theorizing Gender*. Cambridge: Polity

Bulbeck, C. (1998). *Re-orienting Western Feminisms: Women's Diversity in a Post-Colonial World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

 Butler, J. (1990). *Gender Trouble*. London: Routledge

Connell, R. (1995). *Masculinities*. Berkeley: University of California Press

 Davis, Angela Y. (1981). *Women, Race and Class*. London: Women's Press

Ghosh, A. (2007). *Behind the Veil: Resistance, Women and the Everyday in Colonial South Asia.* Ranikhet: Permanent Black

Hockey, J., Meah, A. and Robinson, V. (2007). *Mundane Heterosexualities: From Theories to Practices*. London: Palgrave MacMillan

Hooks, B (1981). *Ain't I a Woman? Black Women and Feminism.* Boston: Southend

Pateman, C. (1989). *Feminist Critiques of the Public/Private Dichotomy* . in C. Pateman, *The Disorder of Women: Democracy, Feminism and Political Theory.* Cambridge: Polity

Tong, R. (1998). *Feminist Thought.* 2nd Ed. Boulder: Westivew Press

Mazumdar, Rinita (2004). Understanding Gender. Kolkata: Towards Freedom

Mazumdar, Rinita. (2010). *A short introduction to feminist theory*. Kolkata, Anupset

Core Course - 13
Economic Sociology

Unit I: Introduction to economy and society:
Concepts of value, labour, property, money and rationality, Sociological approaches to the study of Economy

Unit II: Tribal and Peasant societies: Production, Distribution and Exchange

Unit III: Capitalism: State, market and society
        Socialism: State, production and distribution

Unit IV: Understanding Global economic and social forces.

Readings

Bottomore, T .(2010). *Theories of Modern Capitalism.* London: Routledge

Smelser, N. J (2012). *The Sociology of Economic Life*. Whitefish: Literary Licensing

Trigilia, C .(2002). *Economic sociology: State, market, and society in modern capitalism.* Oxford, UK: Basil Blackwell

Weber, M .(1978). *Economy and society: An outline of interpretive sociology*. Berkeley: University of California

Smelser, N. J. and R. Swedberg .(2005). *The Handbook of economic sociology.* Princeton, NJ: Princeton University

Nash, M .(1956). *Primitive and Peasant Economic Systems.* California: Chandler

Marx, K .(1974). *Capital (Vol. I).* Moscow: Progress Publishers

Parsons, T. and N. Smelser .(2010). *Economy and Society.* London: Routledge

Fligstein, N .(2001). *The architecture of markets: An economic sociology of twenty-first-century capitalist societies.* Princeton, NJ: Princeton University

Polanyi, K.(2001). *The Great Transformation*. Boston: Beacon Press

Core Course – 14

Dissertation and viva voce

Students are required to conduct a field study involving data collection on a selected topic, analyze the data and write a Research report. Students are also required to appear for a Viva-Voce on the prepared dissertation

Discipline Specific Elective (DSE): Any Four

DSE 1: Urban Sociology

Unit-I: Concepts & Issues: Meaning and Scope of Urban Sociology, Characteristics of Urban and Rural Community, Rural-Urban Contrast.

Unit-II: Theories of City: Metropolis (George Simmel); Urbanism (Louis-Wirth); Rural-Urban continuum as cultural form (Robert Redfield); Theory and Pattern of City Growth (Burges)

Unit-III: Urban Social Structure: Family, Religion, Recreation, Occupation and Culture.

Unit-IV The City: Growth & Causes of City; Characteristics & Types of Cities; Urbanization – Meaning and its factors; Social Consequences & Impact of Urbanization

Readings

Ashish, Boss (1974). *Studies in India's Urbanisation: 1901-1971.* New Delhi: Tata Mc-Graw-Hill.

D'Souza, Alfred (1978). *The Indian City: Poverty, Ecology and Urban Developmen.* Manohar Publications, New Delhi.

Gore, M.S. (1990).*Urbanisation and Family Change*, Bombay:Popular Prakashan. Gandhi,

Raj (1981). *Urban Sociology in India, International Journal Contemporary Sociology*. Vol.18, Nos. & 4, 1981.

Harry, Gold (1982). *The Sociology of Urban Life*, Prentice Hall.

Oommen, T.K. (1967). *The Rural Urban Continum Re-examined in the Indian Context*. Sociologia Ruralis, Vol.7 No.1.

Ram Chandran, R. (1991). *Urbanisation and Urban System in India*. OUP Delhi.

Saberwal, Satish (ed). (1976). *The Mobile Men : Limits to Social Mobility in Urban Punjab*. Vikas, Delhi. 45

Saberwal, Satish (ed). (1978). *Process and Institution in Urban India:Sociological Studies*. Delhi: Vikas.

Saunders, Peter. (1981). *Social Theory and the Urban Question*. Hutchionson Quinn,

J.A. (1967). *Urban Sociology*, Ch.14 Eurasia, Delhi.

Rao, M.S.A. (ed.). (1974).*Urban Sociology in India*. Delhi: Orient Longman.

Wilson, R.A. and D.A. Schutz .(1978). *Urban Sociology*, Prentice Hall.

W.W.Burgess & D.J. Bogue (ed). (1964). *Contributions to Urban Sociology*. University of Chicago Press.

DSE 2: Environment and Society

Unit I: Environment and its Concepts: Ecology, Eco-system, Environment and Society-Their inter-relations; Eco-feminism

Unit II: Environmental issues: Sustainable Development, Industrialization and Development, Urbanization and Development, Environmental Degradation

Unit III: Environment and Development: Global efforts for resource conservation, Environmental Movement- Chipko movement, Narmada Bachao Andolan, Ganga Bachao Abhyan; Forest Rights

Unit IV: contemporary Environmental Problems: Problems of water, Deforestration, Slum, Global Warming, Climate Change

Readings

Giddens, A.(1996). *Global Problems and Ecological Crisis in Introduction to Sociology* (2nd edition).New York: WW Norton and Co

Hannigan, John A. (1995). *Environment and Sociology*. London: Routledge

Sen, Geeta (ed). (1992). *Indigeneous Vision: Peoples of India's Attitude to Environment*. New Delhi: Sage

Arnold, David and Guha, Ramchandra, (eds.). (1998). *Nature, Culture and Imperialism.* New Delhi: Oxford University Press

Giddens, A. (2007). *Sociology (6th edition)*, New York: Wiley India

Giddens, Anthony .(1996). *Global Problems and Ecological Crisis*, 2nd edition New York:W.W.Norton and Co.

Gadgil, Madhav & Ram Chandra. Guha .(1996). *Ecology and Equity: the use and Abuse of Nature in contemporary India*. New Delhi: OUP.

 Ghai, Dharam (ed) .(1994). *Development and Environment: Sustaining People and Nature. UNRISD*: Blackwell Publication.

Plumwood, Val.(1992). *Gender and Ecology: Feminism and Making of Nature*. London: Routledge

DSE 3: Agrarian Sociology

Unit I: Sociology of Agrarian studies: Emergence of Agrarian studies as a subject of Sociology

Unit II: Conceptual Issues: The Concept of peasant and Agrarian society; Caste, tribe and peasantry

Unit III: Evolution of land tenure system in India: Patterns of Land Settlement (Permanent, Royatwari and Mahalwari); Commercialization of Agriculture; Co modification of land and de-peasantisation

Unit IV: Agrarian Change in Post-Independent India: Land reforms; Green Revolution and class differentiation

Unit V: Economic Reforms and Agrarian Change: Agricultural productivity, Regional disparity; Farmer suicides and other trends

Readings

Beteille, Andre.(1974). *Six Essays in Comparative Sociology*. New Delhi: OUP

Beteille, Andre.(1974). *Studies in Agrarian Social Structure*. New Delhi: OUP

Baden-Powell, Henry. (1972). *Land Systems of British India*. New York: Johnson Reprint Corp.

Patnaik, U. (1987.) *Peasant Class Differentiation*. New Delhi: OUP.

Rudra, Ashok. (1978). *Class Relations in Indian Agriculture', Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 13 (22, 23, 24), Pp. 916-22, 963-68, 998-1004.

Rothermund, Dietmar. (1988). *An Economic History of India: From Pre- Colonial Times to 1986*. New Delhi: Manohar.

Dhanagare, D N.(1988). *Peasant Movements in India.* New Delhi: OUP

Appu, P. S. (1996). *Land Reforms in India.* New Delhi: Vikas.

Frankel, F. R. (1971). *India's Green Revolution: Economic Gains and Political Costs.* Bombay: OUP.

Joshi, P. C. (1975). *Land Reforms in India: Trends and Prospect.* Bombay: Allied Pub.

Mohanty, B B. (ed.).(2012). *Agrarian Change and Mobilisation*. New Delhi: Sage Publication

DSE 4: Indian Sociological Tradition

Unit I: Development of Sociology in India

Unit II: Indian Thinkers:

 Rabindra Nath Tagor

 Swami Vivekananda

 Mahatma Gandhi

 Binay Kumar Sarkar

Unit III: Tradition and Modernity debate in India

Y.Shing

M.N.Srinivas

S.C.Dube

Readings

B. K. Nagla. (2008). *Indian Sociological Thought*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

Amal Mukhopadhyay (ed.), *Bengali Intellectual Tradition* (Relevant Chapters).

Bela Dutta Gupta. (1972). *Sociology in India*. Calcutta: Centre for sociological Research.

 Ramkrishna Mukherjee. (1979). *Sociology of Indian Sociology.* Bombay: Allied Publishers

Swapan Kumar Bhattacharyya. (1990). *Indian Sociology – The Role of Benoy Kumar Sarkar.* The University of Burdwan

Dhanagare, D. N. (1993). *Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology.* Jaipur: Rawat Publication

Doshi, S.L. (2009). *Perspectives on Indian Society.* Jaipur: Rawat Publication

DSE 5: Sociology of Health and Medicine

Unit I: Health and Society: The emerging relationship between medicine and sociology, social perspectives of health and health care

Unit II: Social Epistemology:

   a.   Cultural factors bearing on health in India
   b.   Common occupational diseases and Prevention of occupational diseases

Unit III: Medicine as an institution of social control; Health and Social

Structure

Unit IV: The sociology of health in India: Disparities in health indices: Historical Development of health services system in India; the sociology of medical knowledge and medical systems in India

Unit V: Role of State in Health Care Initiative; Financing Health Care
And Insurance sector

Readings

Annandale, Ellen. (2014). *The Sociology of Health and Medicine: A Critical Introduction*. John Wiley & Sons

Bradby, Hannah. (2009). Medical sociology: an introduction. London: SAGE Publications

Nettleton, Sarah.2013 The sociology of health and illness, Cambridge: Polity

Turner, Bryan S. (2004). The new medical sociology: social forms of health and illness. New York: W.W. Norton

Dak.T.M. (1991). *Sociology of Health in India*. New Delhi: Kaveri Printers Pvt

Banerji,D .(1985). *Health and Family Planning Services in India: An Epidemiological Socio Cultural and Political Analysis and a Perspective*. New Delhi: Lok Paksh

Imrana, Qadeer. *Health Services System: An Expression of Socio Economic Inequalities*. Social Action, Vol.35, 197\85.

Veeranarayana, Kethineni. (1991). *Political Economy of State Intervention in Health Care*. EPW, October 19, 19

DSE 6: Sociology of Work

Unit I: Interlinking Work and Industry

Unit II: Forms of Industrial Culture and Organisation

    a. Industrialism
    b. Post-industrial Society
    c. Information Society

Unit III: Dimensions of Work

    a. Alienation
    b. Gender
    c. Unpaid Work and Forced Labour

Unit IV: Work in the Informal Sector

Readings

Grint, Keith. (2005). *Classical Approaches to Work: Marx, Durkheim and Weber" in The Sociology of Work: An Introduction.* Polity Press. Cambridge. Pp. 90-112

Uberoi, J.P.S. (1970). *Work, Study and Industrial worker in England" in Man,Science and Society*. IIAS: Simla. Pp 34-45

Ramaswamy E. A. and Uma Ramaswamy. (1981). *Industry and Labour*. New Delhi:Oxford University Press, Chapter 3, Pp.33-65

Bell, Daniel. (1976). *The Coming of Post-Industrial Society*. London: Heineman, Introduction, Pp.12-45

Kumar, Krishan. (1999). *From Post-industrial to Post-modern society*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers Ltd., Chapter 2 and 6, Pp 6-35 and 154-163

Erikson, Kai. (1990). *On Work and Alienation" in Erikson*. K. and S.P. Vallas (eds)The Nature of Work: Sociological Perspectives. New Haven and London:American Sociological Association, Presidential Series and Yale University Press, Pp. 19-33

Taylor, Steve. (1998). *Emotional Labour and the new Workplace" in Thompson and Walhurst (eds.) Workplace of the Future*. London:Macmillan, Pp. 84-100

Freeman, Carla. (2009). *Femininity and Flexible Labour: Fashioning Class through*

DSE 7: Reading Ethnographies

Unit I: Ethnographic Mode of Enquiry

Unit II: Constructing the Ethnographic Object

Unit III: Ethnographic Practices and Styles

Readings

Srinivas, M. N. (1976). *The Remembered Village*. Delhi: OUP.

Gross, R.L.(2001). *The Sadhus of India: Ethnography of an Alternate Life Style*. Jaipur: Rawat Publication,pp 111-201

Evans-Pritchard, E. E. (1937). *Witchcraft, Oracles and Magic among the Azande*. London: Oxford University Press.

Suzanne, Hall. (2012). *City, Street and Citizen: the Measure of the Ordinary*. Routledge

Willis, Paul.(1977). *Learning to Labour: How Working Class Kids Get Working Class Jobs*. Columbia: Columbia University Press.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Clifford, James and George Marcus .(1986). *Writing Culture: The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography*. London: University of California Press.

 Kumar, Nita. (1992). *Friends, Brothers and Informants: Fieldwork memoirs of Banaras*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

 Levi-Strauss, Claude. (1973). *Tristes Tropiques*. London: Penguin.

 Rabinow, Paul. 1977 (2007). *Reflections on Fieldwork in Morocco*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

 Rosaldo, Renato. (1989). *Culture and Truth: The Remaking of Social Analyses*. Boston: Beacon Press.

Screenings of ethnographic films will complement the teaching. Video documentation around the ethnographies could also be used concurrently while reading texts.

DSE 8: Visual Culture

Unit I: Introduction:

    a.   Introducing Visual Cultures and the Process of 'Seeing'
    b.   The Spectacles of Modernity

Unit II: Visual Environments and Representations

    a.   Power, Knowledge and gaze of the State
    b.   Counter Politics and the Art of resistance
    c.   Visual Practices and Identity formation
    d.   Visual Cultures of Everyday Life

Readings

Berger, John. (1972). *Ways of Seeing*. London: British Broadcasting pp. 7-33

Debord, Guy. (1983). *Society of the Spectacle*. Detroit: Black & Red pp. 7-17

Foucault, Michel. (1977). '*Panopticism' In Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. New York: Pantheon pp. 195-203

Cohn, Bernard. (1983). " *Representing Authority in Colonial India", in An Anthropologist Among the Historians and Other Essays*. Delhi: OUP, pp. 632-650

Tagg, John. (1988). '*Evidence, Truth and Order: Photographic Records and the Growth of the State' In Essays on Photographies and Histories*. Amherst: University of Massachusetts

Ranciere, Jacques (2009). '*Problems and Transformations of Critical Art' In Aesthetics and Its Discontents*. Cambridge, UK: Polity,

Mally, Lynn. (2000). *Revolutionary Acts: Amateur Theater and the Soviet State, 1917-1938*. Ithaca: Cornell UP pp. 147-169

Bourdieu, Pierre. (1991). '*Identity and Representation: Elements for a Critical Reflection on the Idea of Region' In John B. Thompson (ed) Language and Symbolic Power*. Cambridge: Polity. pp. 220- 228

Srivastava, Sanjay. (2009). '*Urban spaces, Disney-Divinity and Moral Middle classes in Delhi' In Economic and Political Weekly* Vol. XLIV, Nos. 26 & 27 (June 27pp. 338-345

Certeau, Michel De .(1984). *The Practice of Everyday Life. (Trans) Steven Rendall*. Berkeley: University of California. pp. xi-xxiv

Babb, Lawrence A. and Susan Snow Wadley (1995). *Media and the Transformation of Religion in South Asia*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania

Rappoport, Erika D. (1995). '*A New Era of Shopping: The Promotion of Women's Pleasure'*. Leo Charney and Vanessa R. Schwartz (ed) *Cinema and the Invention of Modern Life*. Berkeley & Los Angeles: University of California Press

Mazumdar, Ranjani. (2007). *Bombay Cinema: An Archive of the City*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota

Generic Elective

GE 1: Fundamentals of Sociology

Unit I: Sociology: Definition, Nature, Scope

Sociology and common sense

Unit II: Basic Concepts: Society, Culture, Community, Social institution,

Social Group, Status and Role, Norms and Values, Folkways

and Mores

Unit III: Social Process: Cooperation, Competition, Conflict,

Accommodation, Assimilation, Socialization

Unit IV: Social Stratification: Caste, Class, Power, Gender and Social Mobility

Unit V: Social Change: The Concept of Change, Evolution and Progress

Factor of Social Change

Readings

Bhushan, Vidya & Sachdeva ,D.R. (2008). *An introduction to Sociology*. New Delhi: Kitab Mahal

Haralabos, M. (1998) .*Sociology: Themes and Perspectives*. New Delhi: OUP

Jayaram, N. 1998. *Introductory Sociology*. Macmillan India

Smelser, N.J. (1993) .*Sociology*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd

Inkeles, Alex. 2004. *What is Sociology? An Introduction to the Discipline and Profession*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

GE 2: Sociological thought and theory

Group A: Sociological Thought

Unit I: **Auguste Comte:** Positivism**,** Law of Three Stages, Hierarchy of Sciences

Unit II: Herbert **Spencer:** Theory of Organic Analogy and Social Evolution

Unit III: Karl Marx: Class Conflict and Base and Superstructure

Unit IV: Emile Durkheim : Division of labour in society, Social facts, Suicide

Unit V: Max Weber : Social action and Ideal types

Group B: Sociological Theory

Unit I: Sociological Theory: Meaning, Characteristics, Types

Unit II: Fuctional Theory: Meaning, Premises and Propositions, Contributions of T. Parsons, R. K. Merton

Unit III: Conflict Theory: Meaning, Major Propositions, Contributions of Marx and Dahrendorf

Unit IV: Evolutionary Theory: Classical- Morgan and Spencer

Readings

Abraham,M.F. (1982). *Modern Sociological Theory*. Delhi : OUP

Althusser, Louis. (1969). *For Marx*. London: Penguin Books

Aron, Raymond (1965, 1967). *Main Currents in Sociological Thought*. Vol. I and II, Penguin (Chapters on Marx, Durkheim and Weber)

Bottomore, T.B (1984). *Karl Marx: Selected Writing in Sociology and Social Philosophy.* Hardmonsworth:

Bottomore, T. B. (1984). *Frankfurt School*. Chester, Sussex: Ellis Harward and London: Tavistock Publications

Choudhary, Sujit Kumar. (2006). *Thinkers and Theories in Sociology: From Comte to Giddens*, Delhi: Gagandeep Publications

Collins, Randall. (1997). *Sociological Theory*. Jaipur/New Delhi: Rawat

Coser, Lewis A. (1956). *The Functions of Social Conflict*. London: Free Press of Glencoe

Coser, L. A. (1977). *Masters of Sociological Thought*. New York: Harcourt Brace

Craib, Lan. (1992). *Modern Social Theory: From Parsons to Habermas* (II edition)
London: Harvester Press

Dahrendorf, Ralf. (1959). *Class and Class Conflict in an Industrial Society*. Stanford: University Press

Durkheim, Emile. (1960). *Division of Labour in Society*, Glencoe: Free Press

Durkheim, Emile. (1958). *Rules of Sociological Method*. Glencoe: Free Press

Durkheim, Emile. (1954). *Elementary Forms of Religious Life London*: Allen and Unwin

Durkheim, Emile. (1951). *Suicide: A Study in Sociology*. Glencoe: Free Press

Freund, Jullian (1992). *Sociology of Max Weber.* Harmondsworth: Penguin Books

Giddens, Anthony. (1997). *Capitalism and Modern Social Theory – An Analysis of Writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber*. Cambridge University Press, Whole Book

Weber, Max. (1949*). Methodology of Social Sciences*. Glencoe: Free Press

Weber, Max. (1968). *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*. New York: Bedminister Press

Zeitlin, Irving M. (1998) (Indian edition*). Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory*. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat

GE 3: Indian Society: Issues and Problems

Unit I: Structural: Poverty, inequality of caste and gender, Problemes of Religious, ethnic and regional, minorities, backward classes and dalits. Human Rights violation

Unit II: Familial: Dowry, domestic violence, divorce, intra and inter- Generational conflict problems of elderly.

Unit III: Developmental: Development induced displacement, ecological degradation

consumerism, crisis of Values.

Unit IV: Disorganizational: Crime and Delinquency, White Collar crime and criminals
 drug addiction, suicide, terrorism, cyber crime. Corruption in public sphere.

Readings

Beteille, Andre (1974). *Social Inequality*. New Delhi: OUP

Beteille, Andre. (1992). *Backward classes in Contemporary India*. New Delhi:
OUP

Gadgil, Madhav and Guha, Ramchandra. (1996). *Ecology and Equity: The Use
and abuse of nature in Contemporary India.* New Delhi: OUP

Gill, S.S. (1998). *The Pathology of Corruption* . New Delhi

Inden, Ronald. (1990). *Imaging India*. Oxford: Brasil Blackward.

Satya Murty. T.V. (1996). *Region , Religion, Caste, Gender and Culture in
Contemporary India.* New Delhi: OUP.

Allen, Douglas. (Ed). (1991). *Religion and Political Conflict in South Asia.*
West Port Conn: Connecticut University Press

Brekenbridge, C. (1996). *Consuming Modernity: Public Culture in
Contemporary India*. New Delhi: OUP

Guha, Ramchandra .(1994). *Sociology and the Dilemma of Development*.
New Delhi: OUP

Sharma, .L. (2000). *Empowerment without Antagonism: A case for
Reformulation of Woman's Empowerment Approach .Sociological
Bulletin.* Vol.49. No.1.

GE 4: Research Methodology

Unit I: Social Research: Meaning, Scope and Significance

Unit II: Types of Research: Exploratory, descriptive and explanatory, Experimental, Diagonistic, Evaluative, Comparative, Historical and dialectical

Unit III: Scientific Aspects of social research: Inductive and deductive reasoning, Research design, Concept, hypothesis

Unit IV: Data and techniques of data collection: Sources and types of data, observation, questionnaire, schedule, interview, case study, survey and Sampling

Unit V : Basic statistical concepts and techniques: Statistics- tabulation of statistical data, mean, median and mode, mean deviation, and standard deviation

Unit VI: Relationship between research and theory : Theory and research, problem of objectivity and value neutrality in social research, model, paradigm and Theory Building

Readings

Ahuja, Ram. (2003). *Research Method*. Jaipur: Rawat

Beteille A. and T.N. Madan. (1975). *Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of Fieldwork*. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd

Bose, Pradip Kumar, (1995). *Research Methodology*. New Delhi: ICSSR

Bottomore, T.B (1983). *Sociology: A Guide to Problems of Literature, Bombay*: Blackie and Sons

Bryman, Alan. (1988). *Quality and Quantity in Social Research*. London: Unwin Hyman

D.A.de Vaus. (1986). *Surveys in Social Research*. London: George Kelen and Unwin

Goode, W. J. and P.F. Hatt. (1952). *Methods in Social Research*. New York: Mc Graw Hill

Hughes, John. (1987). *The Philosophy of Social Research*. London: Longman

Madge, John. (1970). *The Origins of Scientific Sociology*. London: Tavistock

Moser, C. A. (1953). *Survey Methods in Social Investigation. New York*: The Macmillan

Mukherjee, P.N. (eds.) (2000). *Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and Perspectives*. New Delhi: Sage

Popper, K. (1999). *The Logic of Scientific Discovery*. London: Routledge

Punch, Keith. (1986). *Introduction to Social Research*. London: Sage

Shipman, Martin. (1988). *The Limitations of Social Research*. London: Longman

Sjoberg, Gideon and Roger Nett. (1997). *Methodology for Social Research*. Jaipur: Rawat

Shelltiz, Claire et al. (1976). *Research Methods in Social Relations*. New York: Hold Rinehart and Winston

Srinivas, M.N. and A.M. Shah (1979). *Field Worker and the Field*. New Delhi: Oxford

Young, P.V. (1988). *Scientific Social Survey and Research*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall Inc

Weber, Max. (1949) *The Methodology of Social Sciences*. Glencoe: Free Press

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